INTEGRATING PEACEBUILDING, DEVELOPMENT AND HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS ACROSS THE KENYA AND ETHIOPIA BORDER (IPDHE)

ACTION PLANS











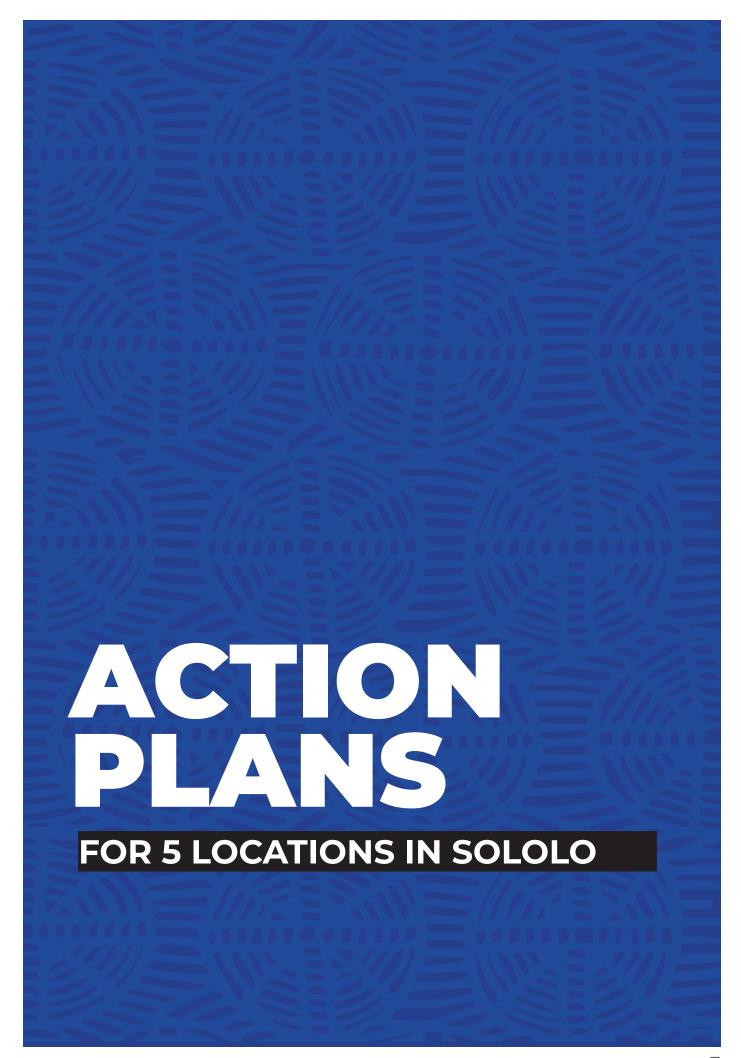




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URAN LOCATION



Signing of vulnarabity and risk assessement



HUMAN

Identified vulnerabilities

- Low capacity of DRR and Peace committees
- Limited understanding of peace building and DRR strategies by primary actors
- Limited communication and interaction between Kenya-Ethiopian authorities
- Non-existence of cross-border peace committees
- Deforestation
- Overgrazing

Action to reduce vulnerability

- Facilitate capacity building for DRR and peace building
- · Support DRR and PC activities
- Support environmental conservation initiatives such as tree planting, forest and water conservation
- Support revivals of grazing norms
- Facilitate cross-border security/ peace-building
- Establish and support cross-border peace committees

Who will the action target

PAs and Government Agencies

Time Frame

August 2023- Oct 20234

Institutions Responsible

- Government Agencies
- CSOs
- PAs
- · Other CFOs



NATURAL

Identified vulnerabilities

- Drought leading to hunger and acute malnutrition especially for children under 5 years
- Floods

Action to reduce vulnerability

- EWERs systems on weather forcasting
- Community sensitization on diversification of livelihoods
- · Afforestation
- Water trucking, harvesting and storage
- · Pasture and water manaegement
- Sensitization of communities on climate change adaptation strategies

Who will the action target

PAs

Time Frame

August 2023- Oct 2024

Institutions Responsible

- Government Agencies
- PAs
- CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

- · Child marriages
- Weak social cohesion at the Kenya-Ethiopia Border
- · Poverty (60-70% are poor)
- Insecurity including sporadic cattle theft and attacks by OLF
- Food insecurity due to drought (acute hunger and malnutrition)
- Low women and youth participation in peace and DRR process

Action to reduce vulnerability

- Facilitate community sensitization on ending child marriages
- Support community and peace dialogues
- · Support safety nets (i.e cash transfers)
- Community sensitization of diversification of livelihoods
- Establish and support EWERs systems on conflict
- Deliberate inclusion of women in peace and DRR process

Who will the action target

PAs

Time Frame

July 2023-July 2024

Institutions Responsible

- · National Government
- · County Governemnt
- · CSOs
- · PAs



Identified vulnerabilities

Low income, no access to loan

Action to reduce vulnerability

Provision of loan and micro grants

Who will the action support

- · Women
- · Youth Groups

Time Frame

July 2023-Dec 2023

Institutions Reasponsible

- · National Government
- CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

Poor road infrastructure

Action to reduce vulnerability

Construction of road and renovation of old roads

Who will the action support

Community

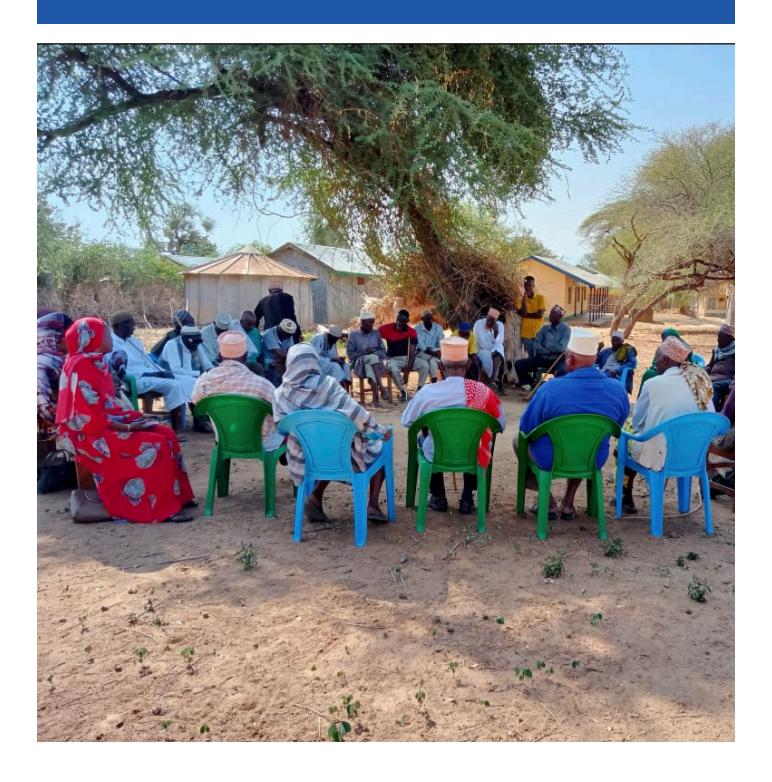
Time Frame

July 2023-Dec 2024

Institutions Responsible

- National Government
- · County Government
- CSOs

- · 10,000L tank delivered
- Peace and DRR committees trained
- · Exchange visit supported
- · Sololo-Miyo cross border peace committee established



GOLOLE LOCATION







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HUMAN

Identified vulnerabilities

- Conflict
- · Lack of medicine
- Low education

Action to reduce vulnerability

- · Peacebuilding
- · Provision of medicine
- · Education of the elderly

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

June 2023-Dec 2024

Institutions Responsible

- · National Government
- CSOs



NATURAL

Identified vulnerabilities

- · Lack of knowledge on environmental management
- · No mobility of EMC
- Drought
- · Floods

Action to reduce vulnerability

- Training of EMC
- · Provision of motorbikes
- Restocking
- Reafforestation
- · Cash transfer
- Food distribution

Who will the action support

EMC Community

Time Frame

June 2023-August 2023

Institutions Responsible

- · National Government
- CSOs



SOCIAL

Identified vulnerabilities

- External invasion from the Ethiopian side
- · Theft
- · Drug abuse
- · Human trafficking

Action to reduce vulnerability

Cross-border meeting

Who will the action support

- · Peace committee
- · Chief
- Dec
- Security team
- · The youth

Time Frame

July 2023-Dec 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

- · County Government
- · CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

- · Low financial growth
- · Lack of employment

Action to reduce vulnerability

- Restocking
- Cash transfer
- · Support of women groups
- · Employment opportunities

Who will the action support

- · Community
- · Youth groups
- · Women groups

Time Frame

July 2023-Dec 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

- County Government
- · CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

- Poor road infrastructure
- Poor network

Action to reduce vulnerability

- Maintenance of roads
- · installation of Safaricom booster

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

July 2023-Dec 2023

Institutions Reasponsible

- · National Government
- · County Government

- · 10,000L tank delivered
- · Peace and DRR committees trained

ANONA LOCATION



Resource mapping with Anona Community















HUMAN

Identified vulnerabilities

- Lack of capacity building for Peace Committee
- Lack of livestock

Action to reduce vulnerability

- · Capacity Building for peace committee
- · Restocking
- Student sponsorships

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

July 2023 - Dec 2023

Institutions Reasponsible

- County Government
- CSOs



NATURAL

Identified vulnerabilities

- No vegetation cover
- · Shortage of water
- · Deforestation

Action to reduce vulnerability

- · Provision of water tanks
- · Capacity building
- · Tree planting

Who will the action support

EMC community

Time Frame

Dec 2023 - June 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

- · County Government
- CSOs



SOCIAL

Identified vulnerabilities

- · Weak DRR and peace committee
- Drug abuse
- · Animal theft
- Insecurity

Action to reduce vulnerability

- · Capacity building
- · Cross Border community meeting with security team

Who will the action support

- · Community
- · DRR
- Peace committee

Time Frame

Sept 2023- June 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

- County Government
- CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

- Poor network and poor road infrastructures
- · Lack of storage facility for pasture

Action to reduce vulnerability

- Re-opening of already existing market
- Provision of grants to traders
- · Cash Transfer
- Micro grants for groups

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

July 2023-Jan 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

- · County Government
- CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

- Lack of market place
- · Low income
- · AA

Action to reduce vulnerability

- · Installation of network
- · Renovation of roads
- Construction of a storage facility for pasture

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

Oct 2023 - Dec 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

- · County Government
- CSOs

- 10,000L tank delivered
- · Pasture harvesting to support them in resilience
- · Peace and DRR committees trained
- Sololo-Miyo cross border peace committee established
- Sololo-Miyo cross border exchange visit

WAYE LOCATION







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HUMAN

Identified vulnerabilities

- Low capacity for DRR
- Peace committee

Action to reduce vulnerability

Capacity building for DRR and peace committee

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

July 2023- Dec 2023

Institutions Reasponsible

· CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

Deforestation

Action to reduce vulnerability

Tree planting

Who will the action support

Community

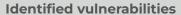
Time Frame

October 2023

Institutions Reasponsible

· CSOs





Weak peace committee and youths

Action to reduce vulnerability

- · Support of joint peace meeting,
- · Youth empowerment
- · Cross-border peace committee

Who will the action support

- · Community
- · Peace committee
- · The youth

Time Frame

Oct 2023- Dec 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

- National Government
- County Government
- · CSOs





Identified vulnerabilities

- · Low income
- Lack of access to loans facility

Action to reduce vulnerability

Provision of loans

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

Sep 2023- Oct 2023

Institutions Reasponsible

- National Governments
- County Governments
- · CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

Poor road infrastructure

Action to reduce vulnerability

Construction of roads

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

Sept 2023- Dec 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

- · National Government
- · County Government

WHAT WE'VE DONE

Peace and DRR committees trained

RAWANA LOCATION



Elle Borr Vulnerability Assessment















HUMAN

Identified vulnerabilities

- School dropout
- · Health facility
- · Inclusion of PWD

Action to reduce vulnerability

- Provision of Education scholarships
- · Construction of maternity wing and purchase of drugs/medicine
- Building a perimeter wall for health centre

Who will the action support

Community and students

Time Frame

July 2023-Oct 2024

July 2023-Dec 2023

Institutions Reasponsible

CSOs



NATURAL

Identified vulnerabilities

Deforestation

Action to reduce vulnerability

- · Tree planting,
- · Capacity building
- · Community rules and regulation

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

July 2023-Dec 2023

Institutions Reasponsible

- National Government
- · County government
- CSOs
- Community



SOCIAL

Identified vulnerabilities

- · Poor relation
- · Lack of knowledge

Action to reduce vulnerability

- · Community meeting
- · Capacity building
- · Community meeting with security
- · team

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

July 2023-Dec 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

· CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

- Lack of capital
- · Loss of livestock

Action to reduce vulnerability

- · Restocking,
- · Access to loan
- Cash transfer
- · Capacity building on financial literacy
- · Micro grants
- · Investment in agro farming business

Who will the action support

Community

Time Frame

July 2023-Dec 2024

Institutions Reasponsible

- · National Government
- County Government
- · CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities

- · Poor poor roads Infrastructures
- Poor houses for PWDS

Action to reduce vulnerability

- Construction of roads
- Renovation/ construction of houses for PWD(blind)

Who will the action support

Community and PWDs

Time Frame

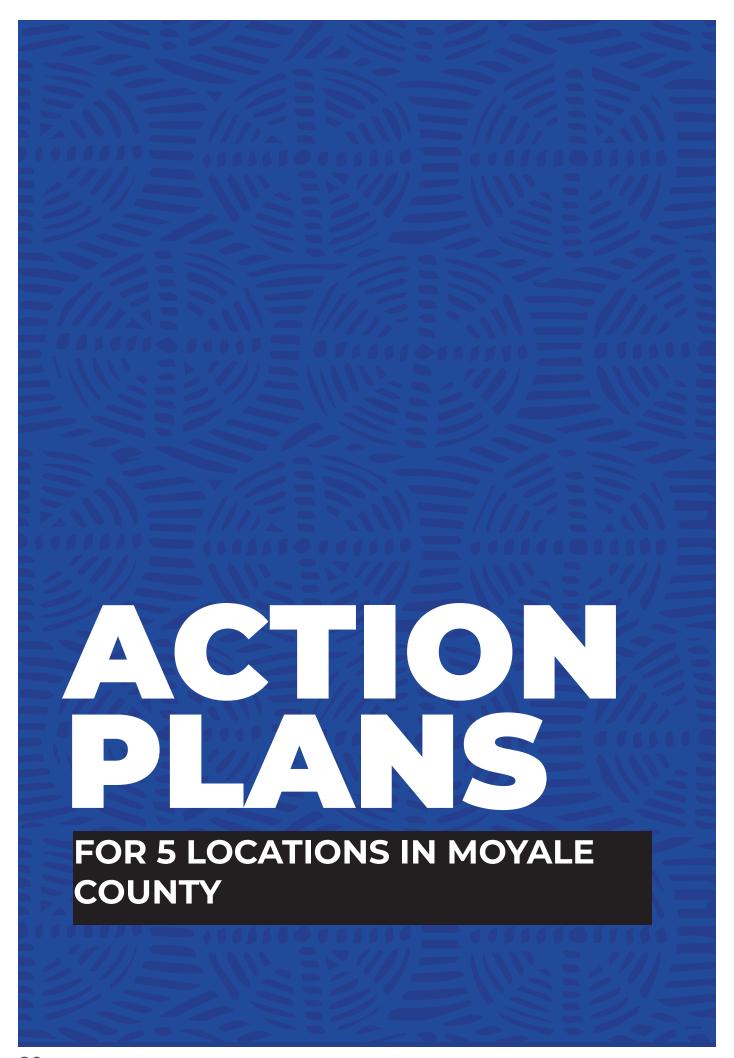
August 2023-Dec 2023

July 2023-Oct 2023

Institutions Reasponsible

- National government
- · County Government
- · CSOs

- · 10,000L tank delivered
- Peace and DRR committees trained



SOMARE LOCATION



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Logging of trees Deforestation Charcoal burning Poor water and pasture harvesting and storage practices. 	 Community sensitization on environmental conservation and water harvesting and storage practices. Support Water trucking Provide water and pasture harvesting and storage support 	PAs,DRR committees	Oct 2023 to Mar 2024 Aug 2023 to Oct 2024	 National Government County Government CSOs

Action to reduce



Identified

V	ulnerabilities	vulnerability		Frame	Responsible
	Drought	 Support Water tracking Support environmental regeneration & conservation initiatives (Reafforestation) 			 National Government County
•	Hunger	 Facilitate hunger safety programs such as cash 	· PAs	Oct 2023 to	Government
•	Malnutrition	transfer	· DRRs	August 2023	· CSOs
•	Poverty	 Provide water and pasture harvesting and 	committees		
	Acute water	storage support.			
	shortage	 Facilitate restocking & destocking. 			
•	Depletion of pasture	 Support climate adaptation strategies 			
	High livestock mortality	such as smart agriculture Support capacity building of DRRs &EMCs			

Target

Time

Institutions

Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 External invasion from Ethiopia Weak DRR and PCs Human trafficking 	 Support cross border peace meetings support. Support Capacity building for DRR and PCs Support security stakeholder coordination meetings 	 PAs DRRs committees 	Aug. 2027	 National Government County Government Ethiopian authorities CSOs
 Low school attendance and retention High illiteracy levels 	 Support mentorship for school going children/teens. Support adult learning programs 		Aug. 2023 to Dec 2023	
Low participation of women and youth in peace and DRR processes	 Involvement of women and youth in peace and DRR processes through direct targeting 	ParentsPupils/ students		
High levels PovertyLimited food supply	Facilitate hunger safety programs such as cash transfer, food distribution	· MOE		
High unemployment rateHigh crime rates	 Support youth engagement initiatives such as cash for work, sports, and art 			



SOCIAL

\	Identified /ulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
	Loss of livestock Acute low HHs income Limited IGAs	 Support restocking program Facilitate Cash transfers. 	PAs	Sep 2023 to	National GovernmentCounty GovernmentCSOs
	Over-dependence on pastoralism as a primary source of livelihood High unemployment rate	 Support diversification of livelihoods Support IGAs such as VSLAs 	PAS	Dec 2024	
	Limited cross- border business between Kenya and Ethiopia	Support lobby for establishment of cross border markets		10 months	Ministry of TradeBMCsPAs



ldentified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
Poor road infrastructure Road and water infrastructure	 Support lobbying and advocacy for construction and maintenance of road and water 	PAs	Sep 2023 to Dec 2024	National GovernmentCounty Government
Lack of solid waste management	infrastructure			· CSOs

WHAT WE'VE DONE

- Peace and DRR committees trained
- · Restocking of goats to 30 households



Resource Map Presentation to the members of Somare Location





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23

HEILU LOCATION



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Drug abuse Smuggling of drugs and contraband goods from Ethiopia 	 Support mentorship for youths Support IGAs for the youth Support youth friendly activities such sports and art Support cross border security meetings to address smuggling 	PAsYouthMinistry of sports	10 months	 National Government County Government CSOs PAs



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Acute Shortage water and pasture Drought 	 Support water and pasture harvesting and storage initiatives. Support di-siltation and cleaning of the existing dams/pans. Support environmental conservation initiatives. Capacity building for EMCs Support climate adaptation strategies 	PAs	10 months	 County Government National Government CSOs



SOCIAL

ldentified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Weak peace committees Cross border conflicts Cattle Theft Tribalism unemployment 	 Support Capacity building for peace committee Support cross border peace and security dialogues. Establish and support EWERs mechanisms. Support IGAs such cash for work 	• PAs • Govt	10 months	 National Government County Government CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Low income High unemployment rate Limited IGAs 	 Support farmers capacity building farming implements and inputs Support community VSLAs 	PAs	10 months	National GovernmentCounty GovernmentCSOs



ldentified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
Poor infrastructure (roads, bridges, water resources)	 Construction of rehabilitation infrastructure Upgrading of Heilu healthcentres 	PAs	10 months	 National Government County Government CSOs PAs Ministry of Roads & Irrigation

WHAT WE'VE DONE

Peace and DRR committees trained

LAMI LOCATION



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Low literacy level High crime rate Deforestation 	 Support of Adult Education (Gumbaro) Support guiding and counseling programs Support community sensitization initiatives on crime targeting youth. Support reafforestation Support community sensitization initiatives on crime targeting youth. 	PAs	Oct 2023-July 2024	 National Government CSOs Community health volunteers/workers



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Drought Acute Shortag of water and pasture Acute malnutrition 	Support climate change adaptation strategies Support diversification of livelihoods Support water harvesting and storage initiatives. Support pasture management through grazing norms	 PAs DRR committees 	Oct 2023 to Dec 2023 Oct 2023 to August 2024	 National Government County Government Youth Women groups CSOs Community DRR committees



SOCIAL

Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Petty theft, burglary, and robbery Weak DRR and peace committees High unemployment rate 	 Support community sensitization in harmful norms Reconstitute and support DRR and PCs Support IGAs targeting youth such as cash for work 	• PAs • Govt	10 months	 National Government County Government CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
Financial illiteracyLow incomeUnemployment	 Support financial literacy. Provide micro grants for youth and women groups. Support IGAs such as VSLAs 	CommunityYouth andwomen	10 months	National GovernmentCSOs



	Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
•	Poor road and water infrastructure	 Lobby for rehabilitation of infrastructure 	Community	10 months	National GovernmentCounty GovernmentCSOs

- · 10,000L tank delivered
- Peace and DRR committees trained

BORI LOCATION



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
Drug abuseHigh unemployment rate	 Youth mentorship, guiding and counselling initiatives. Creating income generating activity 	· PAs	9 months	· CSOs



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
DroughtWater & pasture shortageHunger & malnutrition	 Support water and pasture harvesting and storage initiatives. Support advocacy for expansion of dams/pans and fencing Capacity building for DRR committees 	PAs	10 months	 National Government County Government CSOs



SOCIAL

Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
Cross border conflictPetty theftTribalism	 Capacity building for peace committee Support establishment of community policing 	PAs	10 months	National GovernmentCounty GovernmentCSOs



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
PovertyLoss of livestockHigh unemployment	 Social safety nets initiatives Support diversification of livelihoods Support IGAs such as cash for work Restocking and destocking 	· PAs · Govt	10 months	CSOsCommunity



ldentified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
Poor road networkBroken boreholeLack of water storage facilities	 Advocate for rehabilitation roads & water resources Provision of water facilities such as water tanks 	· PAs · Govt	Sept 2023 to Oct 2024	National GovernmentCounty Government.CSOsPAs

WHAT WE'VE DONE

· Training of peace committee and DRR.



NANA LOCATION



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Cross border conflict Limited capacity of DRR and Peace committee Deforestation 	 Support cross-border peace initiatives. Support conflict EWERs mechanisms Support capacity building for peace and DRR committees Support environmental conservation initiatives 	PAs	10 months	 National Government County Government CSOs PAs



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
 Poor vegetation cover Drought Floods Hunger 	 Support environmental conservation initiatives. Support climate adaptation strategies Support strengthening the capacity of EMCs. Support destocking and restocking Support development and implementation of grazing norms 	PAs	10 months	 National Government County Government PAs, CSOs



SOCIAL

Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
Livestock theftWeak peace andDRR structures	 Support community sensitization on cattle theft Support strengthening the capacity DRR and page committees 	PAsDRRs committees	Aug. 2023 to Dec 2023	National GovernmentCSOs



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
Poverty Low source of income	 Support restocking program 	PAs	10 months	· CSOs
	 Facilitate Cash transfers. 			



Identified vulnerabilities	Action to reduce vulnerability	Target	Time Frame	Institutions Responsible
Poor roadsPoor communication network	 Advocate for rehabilitation of roads and boosting of mobile network 	PAs	10 months	National GovernmentCounty Government

- Peace and DRR committees trained
- Restocking of goats to 30 households



Signing of action plans

